Fast and effective numerical methods for 2D photonic crystals

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In this article we develop two numerical methods to compute the band spectra of 2D photonic crystals without impurities, a finite difference frequency domain (FDFD) method and a finite element frequency domain (FEFD) method. Exploiting periodicity to identify discretization points differing by a period, the computational complexity of the algorithms is reduced significantly. Numerical results on the three test problems most considered in the literature are presented.

^{*}Research supported by the Italian Ministery of Education and Research (MIUR) under PRIN grant No. 2006017542–003, by INdAM, and by the Autonomous Region of Sardinia under grant L.R.7/2007 "Promozione della Ricerca Scientifica e della Innovazione Tecnologica in Sardegna."