

Calcolare la derivata prima delle seguenti funzioni:

1. $y = 3x^5 - 2x^3 + 3x - 5.$

2. $y = \frac{3}{x^2} - \frac{7}{x^3}.$

3. $y = 5x^2 + \frac{2}{x^3}.$

4. $y = \frac{2x^6 - 3x^5}{x^3}.$

5. $y = \frac{x^2 - 7}{x + 1}.$

6. $y = \frac{2x^2 - 3x + 5}{2x^3 - 1}.$

7. $y = \frac{1}{x^2 + 1}.$

8. $y = \frac{1}{x^5(x+1)^3}.$

9. $y = (3x + 1)^3.$

10. $y = \frac{(x+2)^3}{(2x-1)^2}.$

11. $y = (3x+6)(3x^2+1)(2x^3+6).$

12. $y = (3x^4 - 2x^2 + 1)^4.$

13. $y = \sqrt{5x}.$

14. $y = 2\sqrt[3]{x^2}.$

15. $y = x\sqrt{x^2 + 5}.$

16. $y = \sqrt{3 + \frac{2}{x}}.$

17. $y = (2x + 3)\sqrt{x + 6}.$

18. $y = 2x^n + \sqrt[3]{x^m}.$

19. $y = \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{1-x^2}}.$

20. $y = \frac{3x}{\sqrt{6-2x^2}}.$

21. $y = \frac{\sqrt{7-x^n}}{n}.$

22. $y = \frac{2a^3}{x^2 + 2a^2}.$

23. $y = \left(\frac{x^2-4}{x^2+4}\right)^2.$

24. $y = \frac{1}{(x^p+1)(x^q+1)}.$

25. $y = 4 \sin 3x.$

26. $y = \sin x \cos^2 x.$

27. $y = 3 \cotg^2 x.$

28. $y = \sin^2 \frac{1}{2}x.$

29. $y = \sqrt{\sin 2x}.$

30. $y = \sin^2 x \sec x.$

31. $y = x^2 \tg^2 x.$

32. $y = 2a \operatorname{cosec}^2 \frac{1}{2}x.$

33. $y = \sqrt{x} \cdot \sec x.$

34. $y = \frac{\cos x}{x}.$

35. $y = \frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos x}.$

36. $y = \frac{\sec x + \tg x}{\sec x - \tg x}.$

37. $y = \frac{1 - \sin x}{1 + \sin x}.$

38. $y = \frac{1 - \tg^2 x}{\tg x}.$

39. $y = \frac{\sin^2(x^2 + 6)}{4}.$

40. $y = \sqrt{x} \cdot \cos(1 - x^2).$

41. $y = \arcsin \frac{1}{2}x.$

42. $y = \arccos 4x.$

43. $y = \arcsin \sqrt{x}.$

44. $y = \arccos \frac{1}{x}.$

45. $y = 4 \arcsin x^2.$

46. $y = \arccos \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}.$

47. $y = \operatorname{arctg} 3x.$

48. $y = \operatorname{arccotg} \frac{1}{2}x.$

49. $y = \operatorname{arctg}(x^2 + 2).$

50. $y = \operatorname{arccotg} \frac{1}{x}.$

51. $y = \arcsin \frac{1-x}{1+x}.$

52. $y = x^2 \arcsin x.$

53. $y = x \ln x$. 54. $y = 3x^2 \ln x$.
55. $y = \frac{\ln 5x}{3}$. 56. $y = \ln^2 x$.
57. $y = \ln \sin x$. 58. $y = \ln \cos x$.
59. $y = \ln \sqrt{3x+4}$. 60. $y = \ln \sqrt{\operatorname{tg} x}$.
61. $y = \ln \sqrt{r^2 - x^2}$. 62. $y = \ln \sec^2 x$.
63. $y = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2})$. 64. $y = \ln(\sec x + \operatorname{tg} x)$.
65. $y = \ln \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 + 4}$. 66. $y = \ln \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{1-x^2}}$.
67. $y = \ln \ln x$. 68. $y = \ln(x^2 \sin x)$.
69. $y = \ln\{(x^2 - 1)\sqrt{x+1}\}$. 70. $y = \operatorname{tg} \ln(2x+3)^2$.
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71. $y = 4e^{2/3x}$. 72. $y = e^{-x^3}$.
73. $y = 2^{3x}$. 74. $y = 10^{x^3-1}$.
75. $y = \frac{3^{x^3}}{9}$. 76. $y = \frac{1}{(2e)^x}$.
77. $y = 4x^2 e^{x^2}$. 78. $y = e^x \ln x$.
79. $y = x^x$. 80. $y = x^{\frac{1}{x}}$.
81. $y = x^{\sin x}$. 82. $y = (\ln x)^x$.
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83. $y = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})$. 84. $y = \frac{1}{\operatorname{arctg} x}$.
85. $y = \ln \cos \sqrt{\frac{2a}{x}}$. 86. $y = \operatorname{arctg}(\arcsin \sqrt{x})$.
87. $y = \ln x \cdot \ln x^{-1}$. 88. $y = x^{\sqrt{x}}$.
89. $y = (e^x + 2)^x$. 90. $y = {}^x \log(1+x)$.
91. $y = e^{x(\ln x)^{-1}}$. 92. $y = (1+x)^{x^{-1}}$.
93. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 94. $y = bx\sqrt{4-b^2x^2} + 4 \arcsin \frac{b}{2}x$.
95. $y = \arcsin(2x^2 - 1)$. 96. $y = \arcsin nx^n$.
97. $y = \frac{\sin 3x \cos x^2}{2}$. 98. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$.
99. $y = \frac{\operatorname{tg} 3x^2}{1+x^2}$. 100. $y = \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+2x}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$.
101. $y = \sin(n \arccos x)$. 102. $y = 3^{\cos x}$.
103. $y = \ln \sqrt{1+x^2}$. 104. $y = \arcsin \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$.
105. $y = (x - \sqrt{1-x^2})^2$. 106. $y = \frac{e^{\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{1+2x}}$.
107. $y = \ln |\cos x - \sec x|$. 108. $y = \frac{\sin(x^3) \cos^3 x}{3}$.
109. $y = x^{\ln x}$. 110. $y = \sqrt{2x+1} \operatorname{tg}(2x+1)$.
111. $y = \ln \sqrt{\frac{1-\cos mx}{1+\cos mx}}$. 112. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x\sqrt{3}}{x+2}$.
113. $y = e^{\arcsin x}$. 114. $y = \frac{x \arcsin x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + \ln \sqrt{1-x^2}$.
115. $y = x \arcsin x + \sqrt{1-x^2}$. 116. $y = (1+x) \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x}$.
117. $y = \arcsin \sqrt{1-x^2}$. 118. $y = \operatorname{tg}(\arcsin x)$.
119. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\cos x}{1+\sin x}$. 120. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{a+b \cos x}{b+a \cos x}$.

$$121. y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{a+x}{1-ax} \qquad 122. y = 2 \operatorname{arcsin} \sqrt{\frac{x-b}{a-b}}$$

$$123. y = 2 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{\frac{x-b}{a-x}} \qquad 124. y = \operatorname{arccotg} \frac{x^2-a^2}{2ax}$$

$$125. y = a \operatorname{arccos} \frac{a-x}{a} - \sqrt{2ax-x^2} \qquad 126. y = x^{\operatorname{arcsec} x}$$

$$127. y = \operatorname{arctg} \left(\operatorname{arcsin} \frac{x}{a} \right) \qquad 128. y = x^{x^x}$$

$$129. y = e^{|x|} \qquad 130. y = \ln |\cos x|$$

Tracciare i grafici delle seguenti funzioni:

CIOÈ, calcolare i massimi, i minimi, ed i flessi.

$$1. \quad 1^\circ. y = x^3 + x^2 - 8x + 6; \quad 2^\circ. y = x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x - 7;$$

$$3^\circ. y = x^3 - x^2 + 12.$$

$$2. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{x-2}{x^2}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{x^2}{x-2}$$

$$3. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{x^2 - 16x + 60}{x^2 - 10x + 16}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{x^2 + 8x + 37}{x^2 - 4x - 12}$$

$$4. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{x^2 - 10x - 3}{x^2 + 2x + 3}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{2x^2 + 4x + 7}{x^2 + 2x - 2}$$

$$5. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{x^3}{x^2 - 12}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{x^2 - 3}{x^3}$$

$$6. \quad 1^\circ. y = xe^{x^2}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = xe^{-x}$$

$$7. \quad 1^\circ. y = x \ln x, (x > 0); \qquad 2^\circ. y = x^{-1} \ln x, (x > 0).$$

$$8. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{x}, (|x| \geq 1).$$

$$9. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{x^2 + 1}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2}}{x^2 + 1}$$

$$10. \quad 1^\circ. y = \frac{x^3 + 1}{|x|}; \qquad 2^\circ. y = \frac{2|x|^3 + 1}{x}$$

$$11. y = x^5 - 5x^4 + 5x^3.$$

$$12. y = \sqrt[3]{x^4 - 2x^2}.$$

$$13. y = 1 + x - x\sqrt{1+x}; x \geq -1.$$

$$14. y = x^2 \operatorname{arctg} x.$$

$$15. y = 2 \sin x + p \sin^2 x, \text{ voor } p = 2, p = 1, p = \frac{1}{2} \text{ en } 0 \leq x < 2\pi.$$

$$16. y = 1 + \frac{2x \operatorname{arctg} x}{1+x^2} + (\operatorname{arctg} x)^2.$$

$$17. y = 2 \operatorname{cosec} x - \operatorname{cotg} x.$$

$$18. y = x^{2/5}(x-5)^{3/5}; -1 \leq x \leq 6.$$

$$19. y = \frac{x\sqrt[3]{x}}{1+x^2}.$$

$$20. y = \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{2e}\right)^{x^2 + \frac{1}{2e}}.$$

$$44)^* \quad f(x) = \frac{\ln x}{\ln^2 x + 1}, \quad x > 0$$

$$45)^* \quad f(x) = e^{-4x} - e^{-2x} + 1$$

$$46)^* \quad f(x) = x^{-x}, \quad x > 0$$

[calcolare $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x)$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x)$]

RISULTATI. DERIVATA PRIMA

1. $15x^4 - 6x^2 + 3$. 2. $\frac{-6x + 21}{x^4}$. 3. $\frac{10x^5 - 6}{x^4}$.
4. $6x^2 - 6x$. 5. $\frac{x^2 + 2x + 7}{(x + 1)^2}$.
6. $\frac{-4x^4 + 12x^3 - 30x^2 - 4x + 3}{(2x^3 - 1)^2}$. 7. $\frac{-2x}{(x^2 + 1)^2}$.
8. $\frac{-(8x + 5)}{x^6(x + 1)^4}$. 9. $9(3x + 1)^2$. 10. $\frac{(x + 2)^2(2x - 11)}{(2x - 1)^3}$.
11. $3(3x^2 + 1)(2x^3 + 6) + 6x(3x + 6)(2x^3 + 6) + 6x^2(3x + 6)(3x^2 + 1)$.
12. $16x(3x^4 - 2x^2 + 1)^3(3x^2 - 1)$. 13. $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{x}}$. 14. $\frac{4}{3\sqrt[3]{x}}$. 15. $\frac{2x^2 + 5}{\sqrt{x^2 + 5}}$.
16. $\frac{-1}{|x|\sqrt{3x^2 + 2x}}$. 17. $\frac{6x + 27}{2\sqrt{x + 6}}$. 18. $2nx^{n-1} + \frac{m}{3x}\sqrt[3]{x^m}$.
19. $\frac{2x}{(1 - x^2)\sqrt{1 - x^4}}$. 20. $\frac{18}{(6 - 2x^2)^{3/2}}$. 21. $\frac{-x^{n-1}}{2\sqrt{7 - x^n}}$.
22. $\frac{-4a^3x}{(x^2 + 2a^2)^2}$. 23. $\frac{32x(x^2 - 4)}{(x^2 + 4)^3}$. 24. $\frac{-(p+q)x^{p+q-1} - px^{p-1} - qx^{q-1}}{(x^p + 1)^2(x^q + 1)^2}$.
25. $12 \cos 3x$. 26. $\cos^3 x - 2 \sin^2 x \cos x$. 27. $\frac{-6 \cos x}{\sin^3 x}$. 28. $\frac{1}{2} \sin x$.
29. $\frac{\cos 2x}{\sqrt{\sin 2x}}$. 30. $\sin x(\operatorname{tg}^2 x + 2)$. 31. $2x \operatorname{tg} x(x \sec^2 x + \operatorname{tg} x)$.
32. $\frac{-4a \sin x}{(1 - \cos x)^2}$. 33. $\frac{2x \sec x \operatorname{tg} x + \sec x}{2\sqrt{x}}$. 34. $\frac{-x \sin x - \cos x}{x^2}$.
35. $\frac{1}{\cos x - 1}$. 36. $\frac{2 \cos x}{(1 - \sin x)^2}$. 37. $\frac{-2 \cos x}{(1 + \sin x)^2}$. 38. $\frac{-1}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x}$.
39. $\frac{1}{2}x \sin(2x^2 + 12)$. 40. $\frac{4x^2 \sin(1 - x^2) + \cos(1 - x^2)}{2\sqrt{x}}$.
41. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}$. 42. $\frac{-4}{\sqrt{1 - 16x^2}}$. 43. $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - x^2}}$. 44. $\frac{1}{|x|\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$.
45. $\frac{8x}{\sqrt{1 - x^4}}$. 46. $\frac{x}{|x|(1 + x^2)}$. 47. $\frac{3}{1 + 9x^2}$. 48. $\frac{-2}{4 + x^2}$.
49. $\frac{2x}{x^4 + 4x^2 + 5}$. 50. $\frac{1}{1 + x^2}$. 51. $\frac{-1}{(1 + x)\sqrt{x}}$.
52. $\frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}} + 2x \arcsin x$.
53. $1 + \ln x$. 54. $3x(\ln x^2 + 1)$. 55. $\frac{1}{3x}$. 56. $\frac{2}{x} \ln x$. 57. $\operatorname{cotg} x$.
58. $-\operatorname{tg} x$. 59. $\frac{3}{6x + 8}$. 60. $\frac{1}{\sin 2x}$. 61. $\frac{-x}{x^2 - x^2}$. 62. $2 \operatorname{tg} x$.
63. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}}$. 64. $\sec x$. 65. $\frac{16x}{(x^2 + 4)(x^2 - 4)}$. 66. $\frac{2x}{1 - x^4}$. 67. $\frac{1}{x \ln x}$.
68. $\frac{2}{x} + \operatorname{cotg} x$. 69. $\frac{5x - 1}{2(x^2 - 1)}$. 70. $\frac{4}{(2x + 3) \cos^2 \{\ln(2x + 3)\}^2}$.
71. $2e^{3/2x}$. 72. $-2xe^{-x^3}$. 73. $3 \ln 2 \cdot 2^{3x}$. 74. $10^{x^2 - 1}(\ln 10)(2x)$.
75. $\frac{2x}{9} \cdot 3^{x^2} \ln 3$. 76. $-(2e)^{-x} \ln(2e)$. 77. $8x(x^2 + 1)e^{x^3}$.

78. $e^x \left(\frac{1}{x} + \ln x \right)$.
79. $x^x(1 + \ln x)$. 80. $\frac{x^x(1 - \ln x)}{x^2}$. 81. $x^{\sin x} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} + \cos x \cdot \ln x \right)$.
82. $(\ln x)^x \left(\frac{1}{\ln x} + \ln \ln x \right)$.
83. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$. 84. $\frac{-1}{(1+x^2)(\operatorname{arctg} x)^2}$. 85. $\frac{a}{|x| \sqrt{2ax}} \operatorname{tg} \sqrt{\frac{2a}{x}}$.
86. $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x-x^2}\{1+(\operatorname{arcsin} \sqrt{x})^2\}}$. 87. $\frac{-2 \ln x}{x}$. 88. $\frac{2+\ln x}{2\sqrt{x}} \cdot x\sqrt{x}$.
89. $\left\{ \ln(e^x+2) + \frac{xe^x}{e^x+2} \right\} (e^x+2)^x$. 90. $\frac{x \ln x - (1+x) \ln(1+x)}{(x^2+x) \ln^2 x}$.
91. $y \cdot \frac{\ln x - 1}{\ln^2 x}$. 92. $y \cdot \frac{x - (1+x) \ln(1+x)}{x^2(1+x)}$. 93. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.
94. $2b\sqrt{4-b^2x^2}$. 95. $\frac{2|x|}{x\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 96. $\frac{n^2x^{n-1}}{\sqrt{1-n^2x^{2n}}}$.
97. $\frac{3 \cos 3x \cos x^2 - 2x \sin 3x \sin x^2}{2}$. 98. $\frac{-x}{(2+x^2)\sqrt{1+x^2}}$.
99. $\frac{6x(1+x^2) - x \sin 6x^2}{(1+x^2)^2 \cos^2 3x^2}$. 100. $\frac{-4x^2 - 3x + 2}{3(1+2x)^{3/2}(1+x^2)^{3/2}}$.
101. $\frac{-n \cos(n \operatorname{arccos} x)}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 102. $-\sin x \cdot \ln 3 \cdot 3^{\cos x}$. 103. $\frac{x}{1+x^2}$.
104. $\frac{1}{1+x^2}$. 105. $\frac{4x^2-2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 106. $\frac{\sqrt{1+2x}-1}{(1+2x)\sqrt{1+2x}} e^{\sqrt{1+2x}}$.
107. $\frac{2+2\cos^2 x}{\sin 2x}$. 108. $x^2 \cos(x^3) \cos^3 x - \sin(x^3) \sin x \cos^2 x$.
109. $\frac{2 \ln x}{x} x^{\ln x}$. 110. $\frac{\operatorname{tg}(2x+1)}{\sqrt{2x+1}} + \frac{2\sqrt{2x+1}}{\cos^2(2x+1)}$.
111. $\frac{m}{\sin mx}$. 112. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2(x^2+x+1)}$. 113. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = e^{\operatorname{arcsin} x}$. 114. $\frac{\operatorname{arcsin} x}{(1-x^2)^{3/2}}$.
115. $\operatorname{arcsin} x$. 116. $\operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x}$. 117. $\frac{-|x|}{x\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 118. $\frac{1}{(1-x^2)\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.
119. $-\frac{1}{2}$. 120. $\frac{(a^2-b^2) \sin x}{(a^2+b^2)(1+\cos^2 x) + 4ab \cos x}$.

GRAFICI

- 1) 1°) minimo per $x = \frac{4}{3}$, massimo per $x = -2$
2°) nessun valore estremo.
3°) minimo per $x = \frac{2}{3}$, massimo per $x = 0$
- 2) 1°) massimo per $x = 4$ 2°) massimo per $x = 0$,
minimo per $x = 4$
- 3) 1°) nessun valore estremo 2°) minimo per $x = -\frac{26}{3}$, massimo per $x = -1$
- 4) 1°) minimo per $x = 1$, massimo per $x = -2$
2°) massimo per $x = -1$
- 5) 1°) minimo per $x = 6$, massimo per $x = -6$
2°) minimo per $x = -3$, massimo per $x = 3$
- 6) 1°) minimo per $x = -1$ 2°) massimo per $x = 1$
- 7) 1°) minimo per $x = 1/e$ 2°) massimo per $x = e$
- 8) 1°) nessun valore estremo
2°) minimo per $x = 1$, massimo per $x = -1$
- 9) 1°) minimo per $x = -\frac{1}{5}\sqrt{5}$, massimo per $x = \frac{1}{5}\sqrt{5}$
2°) minimo per $x = 0$, massimo per $x = \pm \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}$
- 10) 1°) minimo per $x = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt[3]{4}$
2°) minimo per $x = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt[3]{2}$, massimo per $x = -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt[3]{2}$
- 11) minimo per $x = 3$, massimo per $x = 1$
- 12) minimo per $x = \pm 1$, massimo per $x = 0$
- 13) massimo per $x = 0$, minimo per $x = -1$
- 14) nessun valore estremo

15) $p=2$: massimo per $x=\frac{\pi}{2}$ e $x=\frac{3\pi}{2}$, minimo per $x=\frac{7\pi}{6}$
minimo per $x=\frac{11\pi}{6}$, minimo al bordo per $x=0$

$p=1$ e $p=\frac{1}{2}$: massimo per $x=\frac{\pi}{2}$, minimo per $x=\frac{3\pi}{2}$,
minimo al bordo per $x=0$

16) minimo per $x=0$

17) massimo per $x=\frac{5\pi}{3}+2k\pi$, minimo per $x=\frac{\pi}{3}+2k\pi$

18) massimo per $x=0$, minimo per $x=2$, minimo al bordo
per $x=1$, massimo al bordo per $x=6$

19) massimo per $x=\pm\sqrt{2}$, minimo per $x=0$

20) massimo per $x=0$, minimo per $x=\pm\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}e}$

44) minimo per $x=\frac{1}{e}$, massimo per $x=e$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x)=0$,
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x)=-\infty$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x)=0$

45) 1°) minimo per $x=\frac{1}{2}\ln 2$

2°) flesso per $x=\ln 2$

46) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x)=1$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x)=0$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f'(x)=+\infty$,
massimo per $x=\frac{1}{e}$